

# \* Creativity & Innovation

6th Semester B.Com

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# Chain Link between Creativity, Invention & Innovation



#### **CREATIVITY**

The act of turning new and imaginative ideas into reality.



#### **INVENTION**

Creation of a new idea or concept



#### INNOVATION

Turning a new concept into commercial success or widespread use

Source: https://innoway.me|@innoway\_me

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# \* UNDERSTANDING BASIC CONCEPTS:

- \*What is Creativity?
- \*What is Innovation?
- \* Creativity is thinking new things, the ability to develop new ideas and to discover new ways of looking at problems and opportunities.
- \* Innovation is doing new things, the ability to apply creative solutions to those problems and opportunities in order to enhance people's lives or to enrich society

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# Creativity Vs Innovation:



- Creativity is the generation of new Ideas.
- Innovation refers to the implementation of creative ideas.

#### For Example:

If a scientist has a number of ideas about how to buid a household robot, he is creative

And if she applies those ideas to build a household robot, he is Innovative.

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# Edward De Bono's - 6 Thinking Hats of Creativity

PROCESS



#### **Blue Hat - Process**

Thinking about thinking. What thinking is needed? Organizing the thinking. Planning for action.





#### **Green Hat - Creativity**

Ideas, alternatives, possibilities. Solutions to black hat problems.

SACTS



#### White Hat - Facts

Information and data.
Neutral and objective.
What do I know?
What do I need to find out?
How will I get the information I need?





#### Yellow Hat - Benefits

Positives, plus points. Why an idea is useful. Logical reasons are given.

FEELINGS



#### Red Hat - Feelings

Intuition, hunches, gut instinct, My feelings right now. Feelings can change. No reasons are given.





#### **Black Hat - Cautions**

Difficulties, weaknesses, dangers. Spotting the risks. Logical reasons are given.

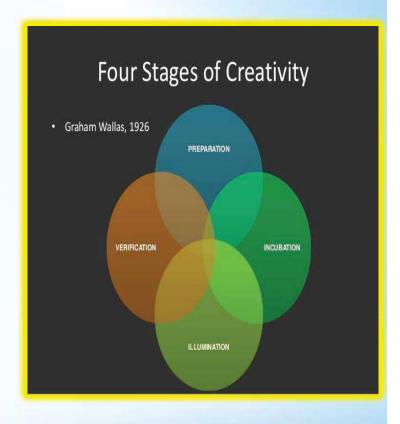
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# Creativity Process & Stages/Steps:

The Creativity process was first introduced by *Mr. Graham Wallas*.

It consists of 4 Main stages namely:

- 1. Preparation
- 2. Incubation
- 3. Illumination
- 4. Verification/Implementation



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# Points to Ponder

- ✓ Father of Modern Creativity = Ellis Paul Torrence (E. Paul Torrence)
- ✓ Stages of creativity Process= Preparation, Incubation, Illumination, Verification/Implementaion
- ✓ Four types of Innovation = Product Innovation, Process Innovation, Marketing Innovation & Organisational Innovation
- ✓ Creativity is derived from a latin word "CREO" which means "To Create"
- ✓ Innovation is derived from a latin word "INNOVATUS" which means "To Renew or Change"
- ✓ Discovery is derived from a latin word "DISCOOPERIRE" which means "To get knowledge"
- ✓ Innovation is "IDEA".

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# CREATIVE PERSONALITIES

- ❖ A.R. in the name stands for "Allah Rakka" Rahman
- ❖ Birth Day- "January 6<sup>th</sup> 1967"
- Original/Birth Name- "A.S. Dileep Kumar"
- Wife- "Saira Banu"
- Nicknamed as "the Mozart of Madras"
- Tamil commentators & fans address him as "Isai Puyal"
- Awards & Recognitions- 6 National film awards, 2 Academy awards,
   2 Grammy Awards, 1 Bafta, 1 Golden Globe
- Honored with the "Padma Bhushan" in 2010
- His "Airtel" Signature Tune was the most downloaded tunes with over 150million downloads

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A.R.Rahman



# CREATIVE PERSONALITIES

#### M.S.Subbulakshmi



- M.S. stands for "Madurai Shanmukhavadivi"
- ❖ A famous Carnatic singer born in Madurai
- She was the first Indian musician to receive (a) Bharat Ratna
  - (b) Ramon Magsaysay Award
- She was the first women who performed in "UN General Assembly"
- ❖ A commemorative postage stamp was issued in her name in year "2005"

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# Creative Entrepreneurs/Business Magnets

- Founder of Microsoft = BILL GATES & Paul Allen
- Prominent Founder of Infosys = Narayana Murthy
- Founder of Reliance Industries= Dhirubhai Ambani & currently headed by his son Mukesh Ambani
- Founder/s of Redbus = Phanindra Sama+Charan Padmaraju+Sudhakar Pasupunuri (2006)
- Founder/s of Flipkart = Sachin Bansal & Binny Bansal in 2007, Headquarters in Bengaluru
- Headquarters & Introduction of Big Basket = Bengaluru (in 2011)
- Founder/s of Whatsapp = Jan Koum & Brian Acton (2014)
- Founder of Biocon Limited = Kiran Mazumdar Shaw
- Founder/s of Apple = Steve Jobs + Steve Woznaik+ Ronald Wayne

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# **Creative Forms of Arts - PAINTINGS**

- Cave Paintings: An engraved drawing made by cutting line on a rock surface through flint or stone tools.
- Frescoes of Ajanta: Paintings in Ajanta Caves located near Aurangabad (Maharashtra). These paintings reflect different phases of Buddhist culture.
- ➤ Mural Painting: A piece of artwork directly painted on a wall, ceiling or large other permanent surfaces. The caves of Ajanta & Ellora are famous for their Mural paintings. These can be traced back to 2<sup>nd</sup> Century BC
- Miniature Paintings: Beautiful handmade paintings which are quite colorful but small in size. They use intricate & delicate brushing to paint.
- Indian Folk paintings include various paintings such as:
  - (a) Phad Paintings Practiced in Rajasthan
  - (b) Warli Paintings Practiced in Maharashtra
  - (c) Madhubani Paintings Practiced in Bihar & UP
  - (d) Patachitra Practiced in Odisha
  - (e) Kalmakari Paintings Practiced in Andhra Pradesh

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# **Creative Forms of Arts - Famous Indian Sculptures & Temples**

- ➤ Indus Valley Civilization's "Mohenjo-Daro" and "Harappa" were the first known sculpture in the Indian Subcontinent.
- List of Marvelous Sculptures & Temple Architecture in India:
  - a. The Konark Sun temple- Konark, Odisha
  - b. Gommateshwara Statue- 57ft high , Vindyagiri, Shravanabelagola (Karnataka)
  - c. Khajuraho- Chhatarpur Dist (Madhya Pradesh)
  - d. Mahabalipuram- Mamallapuram, Chengalpattu Dist (Tamil Nadu)
  - e. The Lotus Temple- famous for Lotus flowerlike shape, (New Delhi, India)
  - f. Virupaksha Temple- Hampi (Karnataka)
  - g. Statue of Unity- Sardar V Patel statue, inaugurated on 31/10/2018, 182mts (597ft) (Narmada Valley, Gujarat)

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# **Creative Forms of Arts - Classical Dances & Theatre arts/Dramas**

SI.no	Dance Form Name	State of Origin
1	BHARATANATYAM	Tamil Nadu
2	KATHAKALI & MOHINIYATTAM	Kerala
3	KATHAK	Uttar Pradesh
4	ODISSI	Odisha
5	MANIPURI	Manipur
6	KUCHIPUDI	Andhra Pradesh
7	GARBA	Gujarat
8	GHOOMAR/KATPUTLI/KALBELIA	Rajasthan

The famous theatre art & Dramas include: Kudiyattam (Kerala), Yakshagana (Karnataka), Rajasthani Bhavai, Nukkad Natak (Dharavi Slums, Mumbai, Maharashtra) & Mobile theatres of Assam.

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# Points to Ponder

- ✓ Four VEDAS = Rig-Veda, Sama-Veda, Yajur-Veda and Atharva- Veda
- ✓ Heroic Texts of India = Ramayana (Written by VALMIKI in Sanskrit) & Mahabharata (Written by VYASA in Sanskrit)
- ✓ IPRs (Intellectual Property Rights) are the protections granted to Original owners/ creators which mainly include TRADEMARKS, COPYRIGHT, PATENTS & Industrial Design Rights.
- ✓ WIPO= World Intellectual Property Organization (Est. in 1967)
- ✓ Note: Works that are in the "Public Domain" are not eligible/not protected by IP Rights.
- ✓ Kannada Film Industry is known as <u>"Sandalwood"</u>; Hindi film Industry is known as <u>"Bollywood"</u>.
- √ 1st Dadasaheb Phalke award is won by <u>"Devika Rani"</u>

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